Great Symphonies of the 20<sup>th</sup> Century A Four Week Online Seminar at RCW Stephen Schultz June 2020

Thursday Nights 7:00-9:00pm July 9, 16, 23, 30

This new class will cover the development of the Symphony as the major genre of Classical orchestral music. From its roots in the 18th century, through major innovations in the 19<sup>th</sup> century, we will concentrate on Symphonic masterpieces of the 20<sup>th</sup> century.

The focus will be on specific musical characteristics of the countries and regions where the composers lived. We will cover the instrumentation and harmonic and melodic characteristics of each symphony. Most importantly, we will dive into the programmatic and emotional content of the music created by these masters.

Class #1 Development of the Symphony: 18<sup>th</sup> and 19<sup>th</sup> Century Antecedents Haydn, Mozart, Beethoven, Berlioz, and Brahms 20<sup>th</sup> Century Germany: Mahler and Hindemith

Class #2 Scandinavia: Sibelius and Nielsen Russia: Shostakovich

Class #3 Poland: Penderecki and Gorecki England: Vaughan Williams and Walton

Class #4: The Americas: Copland, Still, Chavez, Ginastera Symphonies we will cover:

Mozart Symphony #41 **Beethoven Symphony #7** Berlioz Symphonie Fantastique Brahms Symphony #1 Mahler Symphonies #5 and #6 Hindemith Mathis der Maler Symphony Sibelius Symphonies #5 and #6 Nielsen Symphonies #4 and #5 Shostakovich Symphonies #5, #8, and #10 Penderecki Symphonies #1 and #2 Gorecki Symphony #3 Vaughan Williams Symphonies #3 and 5 Walton Symphony #1 **Copland Symphony #3** Still Symphony #1 "Afro-American" Chavez Symphonies #5 and #6 **Ginastera Ollantay: Three Symphonic Movements** 

Books: The Symphony: A Listeners Guide, Michael Steinberg The Cambridge Companion to the Symphony, Julian Horton